

IRREGULAR VERBS

Present Tense

SER	TO BE
SOY	I AM
ERES	YOU ARE
ES	HE/SHE IS
SOMOS	WE ARE
SOIS	YOU ALL ARE
SON	THEY ARE

ESTAR	TO BE
ESTOY	I AM
ESTÁS	YOU ARE
ESTÁ	HE/SHE IS
ESTAMOS	WE ARE
ESTÁIS	YOU ALL ARE
ESTAN	THEY ARE

IR	TO GO
VOY	I GO
VAS	YOU GO
VA	HE/SHE GOES
VAMOS	WE GO
VAIS	YOU ALL GO
VAN	THEY GO

SALIR	TO GO OUT
SALGO	I GO OUT
SALES	YOU GO OUT
SALE	HE/SHE GOES OUT
SALIMOS	WE GO OUT
SALÍS	YOU ALL GO OUT
SALEN	THEY GO OUT GO OUT

TENER	TO HAVE
TENGO	I HAVE
TIENES	YOU HAVE
TIENE	HE/SHE HAS
TENEMOS	WE HAVE
TENÉIS	YOU ALL HAVE
TIENEN	THEY HAVE

COGER	TO CATCH
COJO	I CATCH
COGES	YOU CATCH
COGE	HE/SHE CATCHES
COGEMOS	WE CATCH
COGÉIS	YOU ALL CATCH
COGEN	THEY CATCH

PONER	TO PUT
PONGO	I PUT
PONES	YOU PUT
PONE	HE/SHE PUTS PUT
PONEMOS	WE PUT
PONÉIS	YOU ALL PUT
PONEN	THEY PUT

HACER	TO DO / TO MAKE
HAGO	I DO
HACES	YOU DO
HACE	HE/SHE CATCHES DOES
HACEMOS	WE DO
HACÉIS	YOU ALL DO
HACEN	THEY DO

Preterite tense

IR – to go SER – to be	HACER – to do, to make	TENER – to have	ESTAR – to be (location, mood, marital status)
fui – I went/ I was	hice – I did	tuve – I had	estuve – I was
fuiste – you went/ you were	hiciste – you did	tuviste – you had	estuviste – you were
fue – he/she/it went / was	hizo – he/she/it did	tuvo – he/she/it had	estuvo – he/she/it was
fuimos – we went / were	hicimos – we did	tuvimos – we had	estuvimos – we were
fuisteis – you all went/ were	hicisteis – you all did	tuvisteis – you all had	estuvisteis – you all were
fueron – they went / were	hicieron – they did	tuvieron – they had	estuvieron – they were

Future tense (will)/ conditional (would)

The stem changes, the endings are the same as in the regular ones.

- poder (to be able to) = podr(é) / podr (ía) (*I will be able to/ I would be able to*)
- tener (to have) = tendr(é) / tendr(ía) (*I will have / I would have*)
- hacer (to do) = har(é) / har (ía) (*I will do / I would do*)
- haber (hay = there is) = habr(á) / habr (ía) (*there will be / there would be*)
- querer (to want) = querr (é) / querr (ía) (*I will want / I would want*)

Imperfect tense.

hacer – to do

yo - hacía - I used to do
tú - hacías - you used to do
el/ella - hacía - he/she/it used to do
nosotros - hacíamos - we used to do
vosotros - hacíais - you all used to do
ellos/ellas - hacían - they used to do

ser – to be (descriptions in past)

yo - era - I was/ I used to be
tú - eras - you were
el/ella - era - he/she/it was
nosotros - eramos - we were
vosotros - erais - you all were
ellos/ellas - eran - they were

ir – to go

yo - iba - I used to go
tú - ibas - you used to go
el/ella - iba - he/she/it used to go
nosotros - íbamos - we used to go
vosotros - ibais - you all used to go
ellos/ellas - iban - they used to go

Ver – to see

Yo veía - I used to see
Tú veías - you used to see
El/ella veía - he/she used to see
Nosotros veíamos - we used to see
Vosotros veíais - you all used to see
Ellos/ellas veían - they used to see

